

**İSTANBUL SABAHATTIN ZAIM UNIVERSITY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**READING LIST FOR PhD COMPREHENSIVE EXAM**

Students are expected to take their comprehensive exams in two of the following fields: “Political Theory”, “Comparative Politics”, “Turkish Politics” and “International Relations”. They should take into account their research interests and dissertation topics when deciding in which fields they should take their exams. The suggested readings for each of these fields are given in two categories: the compulsory list and the supplementary list. Students are expected to read all of the sources given in the compulsory list before taking the exam. Compulsory reading lists provide the minimum required readings about each of these fields. Considering subfields of each field, students should not confine themselves only to these lists. They can either read the sources given in the supplementary list or consult additional sources if they deem it necessary.

**Political Theory**

The subfields of the Political Theory: History of political thought, political ideologies, political science, Islamic political thought, modernization, modernism/postmodernism, multi-culturalism, identity, state and civil society, democracy, nation state, nationalism, social movements, women’s movements, orientalism and occidentalism, research methods etc.

**Comparative Politics**

The subfields of the Comparative Politics: Theories of comparative politics, development of comparative politics as a discipline, method of comparative politics, globalization, nation state, transnational actors and global civil society, political systems and regimes (democratic, authoritarian, totalitarian), diverse faces of religion and politics, regional organizations, political economy, parliamentary and presidential systems, party systems, elections and electoral systems, ethnicity and identity, gender and politics in comparative perspective, different cases of military and politics etc.

**Turkish Politics**

The subfields of the Turkish Politics: State-society relations, civil society, religion and state, political change, modernization, Single Party regime, transition to multi-party system, political cleavages, political parties and ideologies, social movements, religious movements, ethnicity and identity etc.

**International Relations**

The subfields of the International Relations: theories of international relations, international organizations, international security, international history, foreign policy analysis, international political economy, Turkish foreign policy, the European Union, the Middle East and etc.

## POLITICAL THEORY READING LIST

### Compulsory Readings

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## **TURKISH POLITICS READING LIST**

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